

## Entire Jaar Vocabulary

Loc	IPA	
ja	ja:	I, me, we, us, the speaker, (all those speaking) — e.g. from the Point of View of the speaker or speech act
ju	ju:	you, yous, the audience, those listening — e.g. from the Point of View of all those who hear or correspond
per	pər	those neither speaking nor listening (but capable of speech)

DOC <sup>1</sup>	IPA			Symbol	Gesture
ar	a:r	yes	I say the modality of confidence [on this speech act] is 100% positive. (I agree with myself.)	+	nod
su	su:	yes	We agree. It is agreed. It is traditionally accepted.	++	nod
ti	ti:	probably	Likely, might, shall (modality of confidence above 50% positive)	~	
ma	ma:	possible	Can, could, may (modality of confidence above 0% positive)	^	
no	noʊ	no	The modality of confidence [on this speech act] is 100% negative.	--	shake
ra	ra or ɹa	mmh, no	The attempt has failed – can imply try again.	-	shake

1st speaker:    *ja ar!* == I say I am maximally certain I speak. = (Greetings, I am speaking Jaar) Hello!  
 2nd speaker:    *ar ja!* == I am maximally certain I say I am speaking. = (Greetings, I am speaking Jaar) Hello!  
 Both speakers:  *ja su!* == (We agree to use Jaar to converse.) = Yes, we speak Jaar!

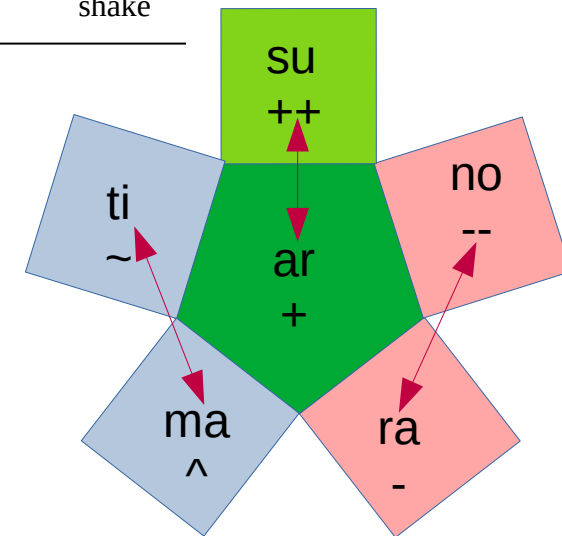
### The interrogative particle **CZY** (tʃi)

Makes any sentence or part of an utterance into a question.

*czy ja* right? == Am I right? = Am I speaking right?

*czy ju ma* falsch? == Perhaps you are mistaken? = Maybe you mispoke?

*czy per ti po polsku?* == Are they likely to speak Polish?



1 DOC = degree of certainty - See [Birthing Jaar](#) as the foundational document for the pidgin midwifery constructed language Jaar.

czy ar hotel? == Is this the hotel? == (I ask) or (Am I saying) is this the hotel?